Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname	Other names

Centre Number	Candidate Number

Pearson Edexcel Level 1/Level 2 GCSE (9–1)

Friday 17 May 2024

Afternoon (Time: 1 hour 30 minutes)

Paper reference **1GB0/01**

Geography B

PAPER 1: Global Geographical Issues

You must have:
Calculator

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – *there may be more space than you need.*
- Where asked you must **show all your working out** with **your answer clearly** identified at the **end of your solution**.

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 94.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets – *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The marks available for spelling, punctuation and grammar are clearly indicated.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶

R75521A

F:1/1/1/1/1/1

Pearson

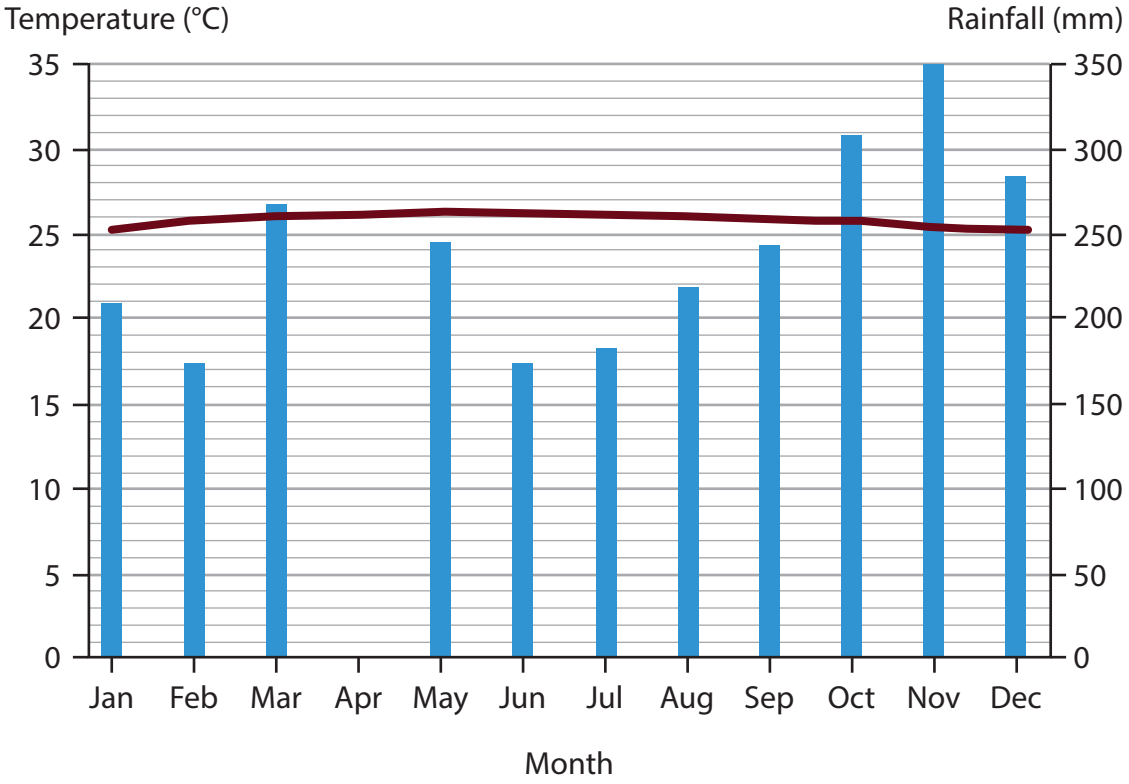
SECTION A

Hazardous Earth

Answer ALL questions in this section. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box ☒. If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box ☒ and then mark your new answer with a cross ☒.

1 Study Figure 1 which shows a climate graph for Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia located at 3°N of the equator.



	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Mean monthly rainfall (mm)	210	174	268	300	246	174	183	219	243	308	350	284
Mean monthly temperature (°C)	25.1	25.7	26	26.1	26.3	26.2	26.1	26	25.8	25.7	25.2	25.1

Figure 1

(a) (i) Complete Figure 1 by plotting the mean monthly rainfall for April in Kuala Lumpur.

Plot this data on Figure 1.

(1)

(ii) Identify when mean monthly rainfall is at its highest.

(1)

- ☐ **A** June
- ☐ **B** August
- ☐ **C** September
- ☐ **D** November

(iii) Calculate the range in mean monthly temperature.

(1)

.....°C

(b) Explain **one** reason why temperatures are higher at the equator than at the poles.

(2)

(c) Explain **one** reason why volcanic activity can cause climate change.

(2)

(d) Study Figure 2 which shows the number of deaths (to the nearest thousand) caused by five earthquakes in Asia, between 2001 and 2015.

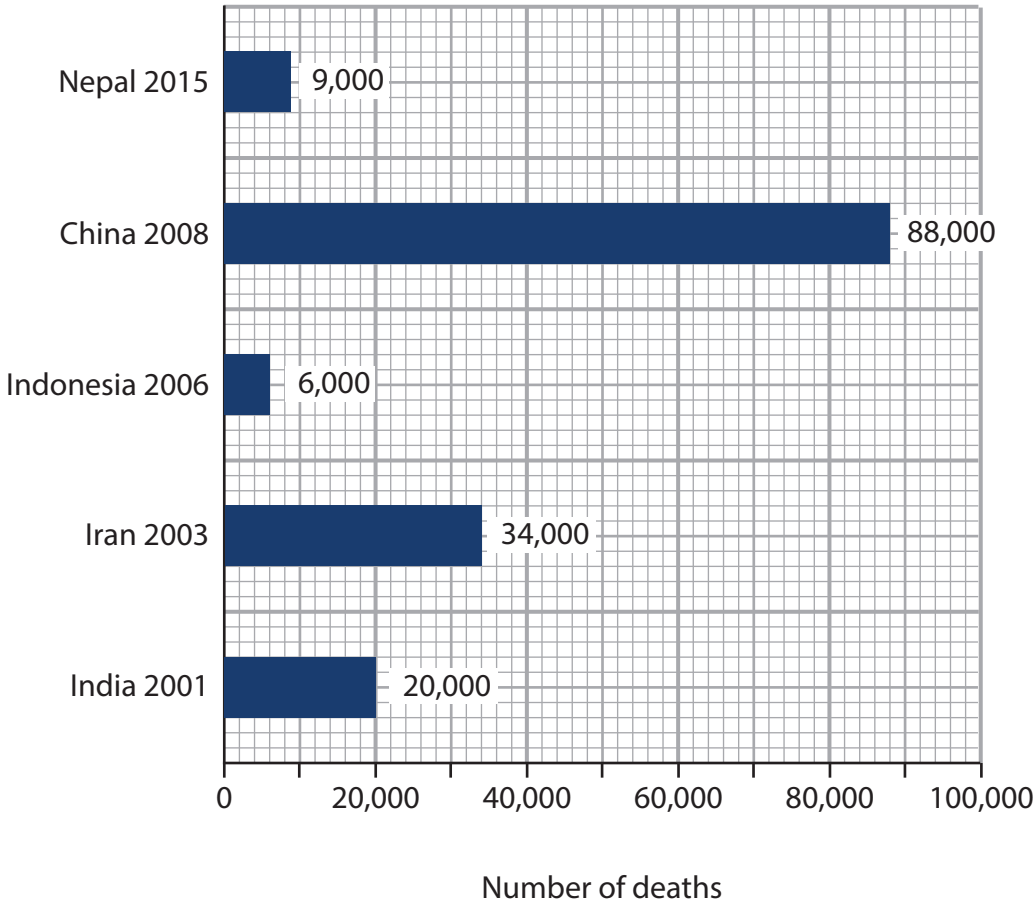


Figure 2

(i) The total number of deaths was 157,000.

Calculate the mean number of deaths shown in Figure 2.

(1)

Mean number of deaths = ...

(ii) Explain **one** reason why earthquakes are common at convergent plate boundaries.

(2)

(e) You have studied the management of either volcanic **or** earthquake hazards.

Explain **one** way long-term planning can reduce the loss of life.

(3)

Chosen tectonic hazard (volcano or earthquake)

.....

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(f) Study Figure 3 which shows the total number of hurricanes (tropical cyclones) which reached the United States in each month between 1851–2018.

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
0	0	0	0	0	19	25	80	111	54	5	0

Figure 3

(i) Identify which two month period has experienced the largest number of hurricanes.

(1)

- ☐ **A** July and August
- ☐ **B** August and September
- ☐ **C** September and October
- ☐ **D** October and November

(ii) Between 1851 and 2018, a total of 294 hurricanes reached the United States.

Calculate the percentage of hurricanes which were recorded in September.

Give your answer to one decimal place.

You **must** show your working.

(2)

..... %

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(iii) Explain **one** reason why the number of hurricanes varies during the year.

(2)

(g) Explain **two** reasons why some countries are more vulnerable than others to the impacts of tropical cyclones (hurricanes and typhoons).

(4)

1

2

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(h) Global climate is now changing as a result of human activity.

Evaluate the view that it is difficult to predict the consequences of global climate change.

(8)

(Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 30 MARKS

SECTION B

Development Dynamics

Answer ALL questions in this section. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box ☒. If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box ☒ and then mark your new answer with a cross ☒.

Spelling, punctuation, grammar and the use of specialist terminology will be assessed in 2(h).

2 (a) Identify which **two** of the following are historical factors that influence global inequality.

(2)

- ☐ **A** high rainfall
- ☐ **B** colonialism
- ☐ **C** relief
- ☐ **D** low temperatures
- ☐ **E** neo-colonialism

(b) State **one** economic measure used in the Human Development Index (HDI).

(1)

.....

(c) Explain **one** disadvantage of top-down development strategies.

(2)

(d) Study Figure 4 which shows data for the mean years of schooling and the fertility rate in selected countries in Africa.

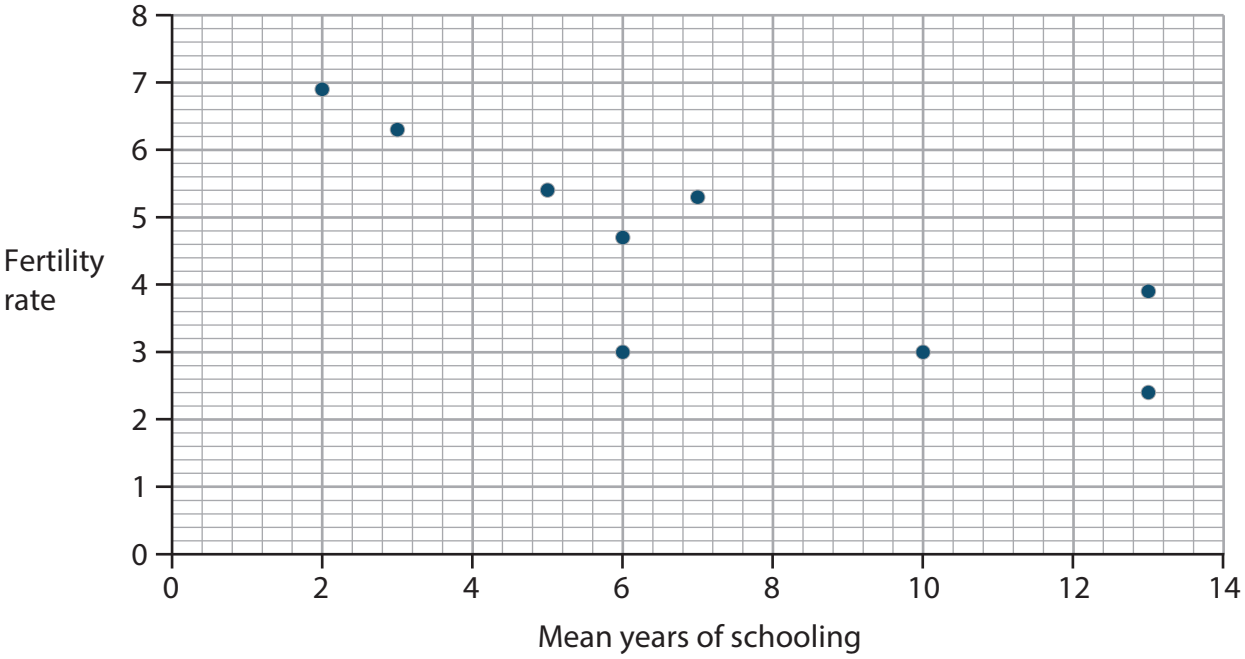


Figure 4

(i) Plot the data for Mali and Mauritius on Figure 4 using the information below.

(2)

Country	Mean years of schooling	Fertility rate
Mali	2	6
Mauritius	10	1.4

(ii) Identify the number of countries with over 12 mean years of schooling.

(1)

- ☐ **A** 1
- ☐ **B** 2
- ☐ **C** 5
- ☐ **D** 7

(iii) Figure 4 shows that countries with more years of schooling usually have lower fertility rates.

Explain **one** reason for this relationship.

(2)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(e) Study Figure 5 which shows the five stages of Rostow's model.

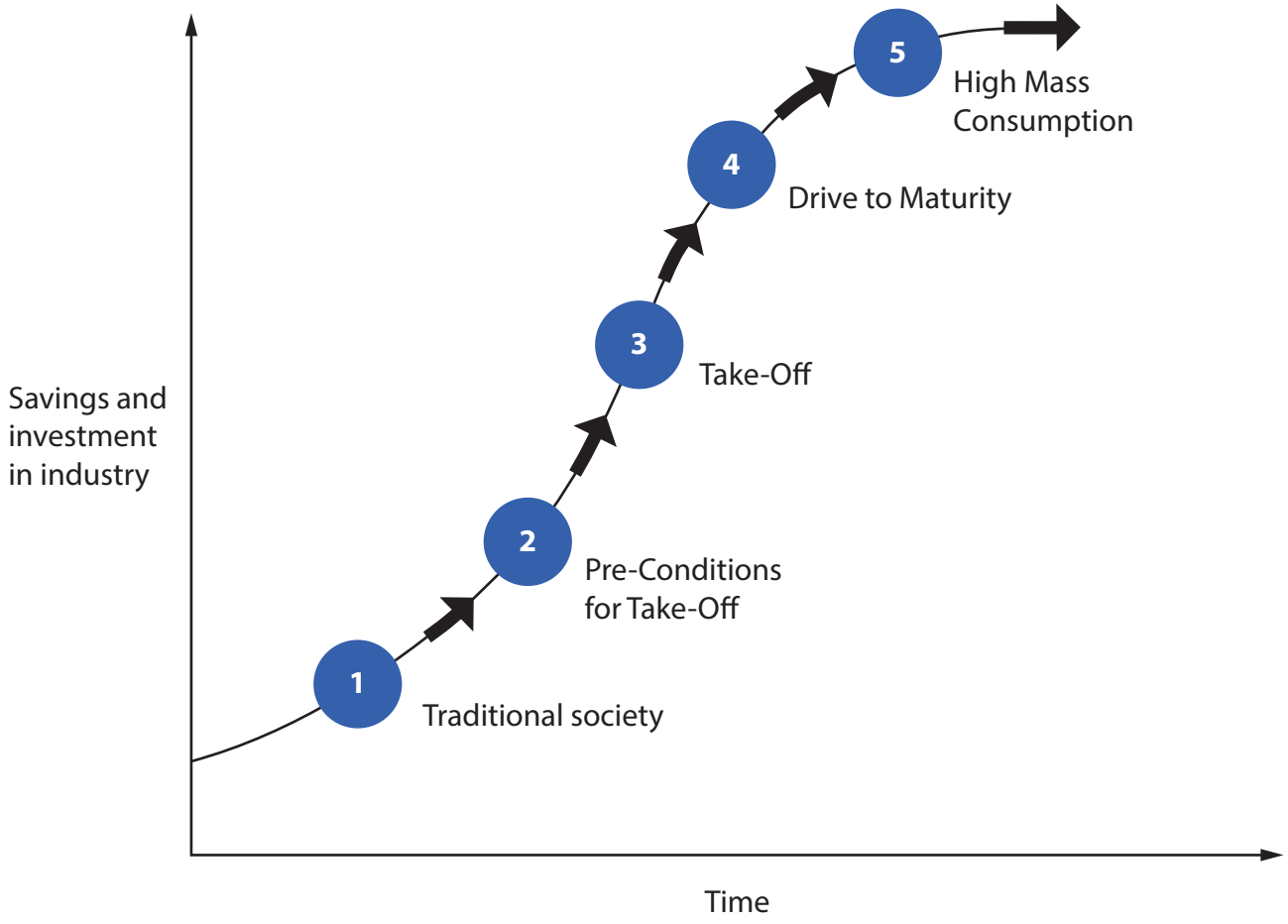


Figure 5

Identify which **two** of the following statements best describe stage 5 of Rostow's model.

(2)

- ☐ **A** Levels of savings and investment are at their highest
- ☐ **B** Most people are employed in subsistence farming
- ☐ **C** Industries mass produce consumer goods for a wealthy population
- ☐ **D** Manufacturing industry begins to develop
- ☐ **E** Science and technology begin to develop

(f) Explain **one** way in which Frank's dependency theory can be used to understand why some countries develop over time.

(3)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

BLANK PAGE

(g) Study Figure 6, a pie chart showing the destination of exports from Chile in 2020.

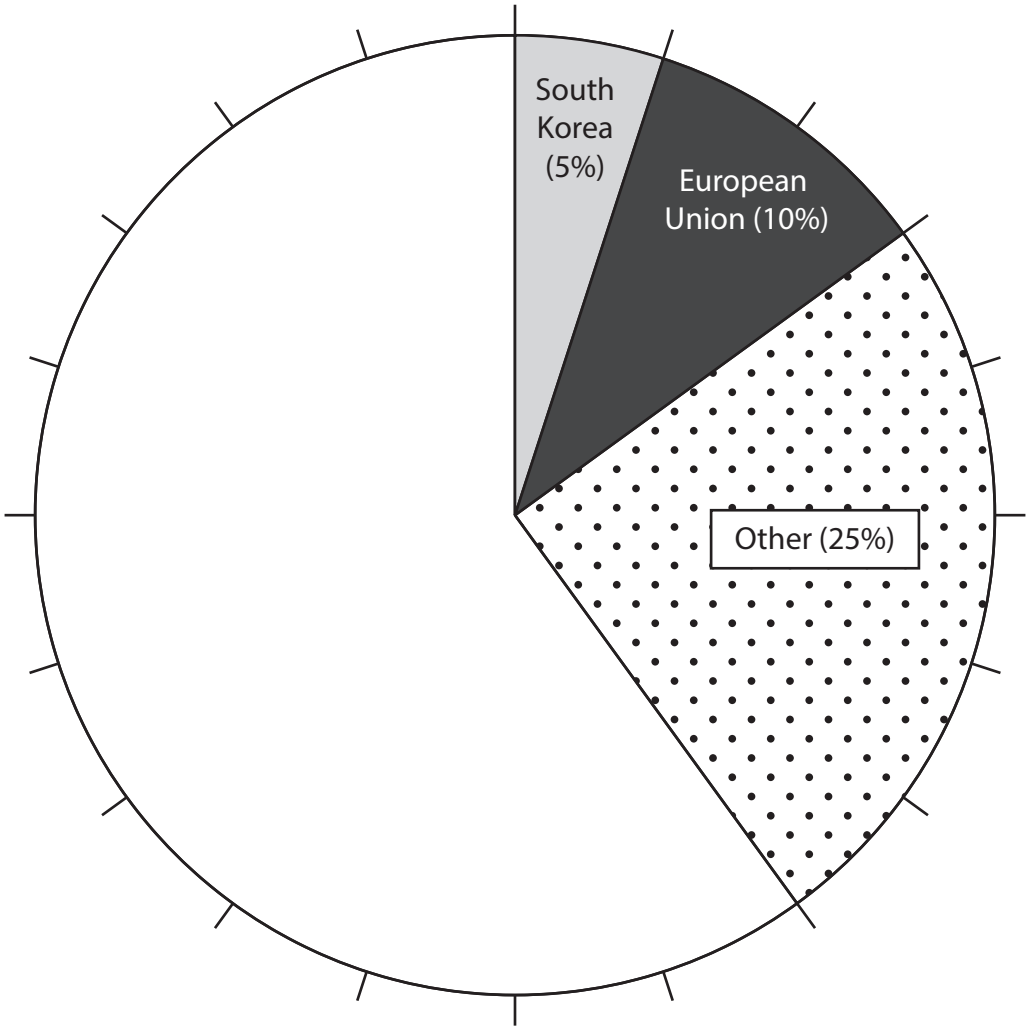


Figure 6

The destination of exported goods from Chile in 2020

(i) Complete Figure 6 by using the information in the table below.

(3)

Destination	Percentage (%) of exported goods
Japan	10
USA	15
China	35

(ii) You have studied how an emerging country is developing.

Explain **two** ways globalisation has affected its trade (imports and exports).

(4)

Named emerging country

1

2

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

In this question, up to four additional marks will be awarded for your spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology.

(h) You have studied how an emerging country is managing to develop.

Assess the reasons why there are differences in the level of development **within** this country.

(8)

Named emerging country

(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)
(Total for Question 2 = 34 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 34 MARKS

SECTION C

Challenges of an urbanising world

Answer ALL questions in this section. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box ☒. If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box ☒ and then mark your new answer with a cross ☒.

3 Study Figure 7 which shows the population for selected cities in Asia in 2010 and their projected population in 2025.

City	Population 2010 (millions)	Population 2025 (millions)
Beijing	16.40	22.60
Dhaka	14.73	24.65
Jakarta	9.63	11.63
Manila	11.89	15.23
New Delhi	21.99	34.67

Figure 7

(a) (i) Identify which **one** of the following cities is projected to have a population increase of over 12 million between 2010 and 2025.

(1)

- ☐ **A** Beijing
- ☐ **B** Jakarta
- ☐ **C** Manila
- ☐ **D** New Delhi

(ii) Identify which city was **not** a megacity in 2010.

(1)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(iii) Calculate the projected percentage growth in the population of Manila between 2010 and 2025.

Give your answer to one decimal place.

You **must** show your working.

(2)

..... %

(iv) A table has been used to present the data in Figure 7.

Describe another presentation method which could be used to display this data.

You may use a diagram.

(2)

(b) Explain **one** reason for the rapid growth of cities in many developing and emerging countries.

(2)

(c) Explain **two** reasons why the population of some cities falls over time.

(4)

1

2

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(d) Study Figure 8 which shows the percentage (%) of the population living in urban areas in South American countries, in 1980 and 2020.

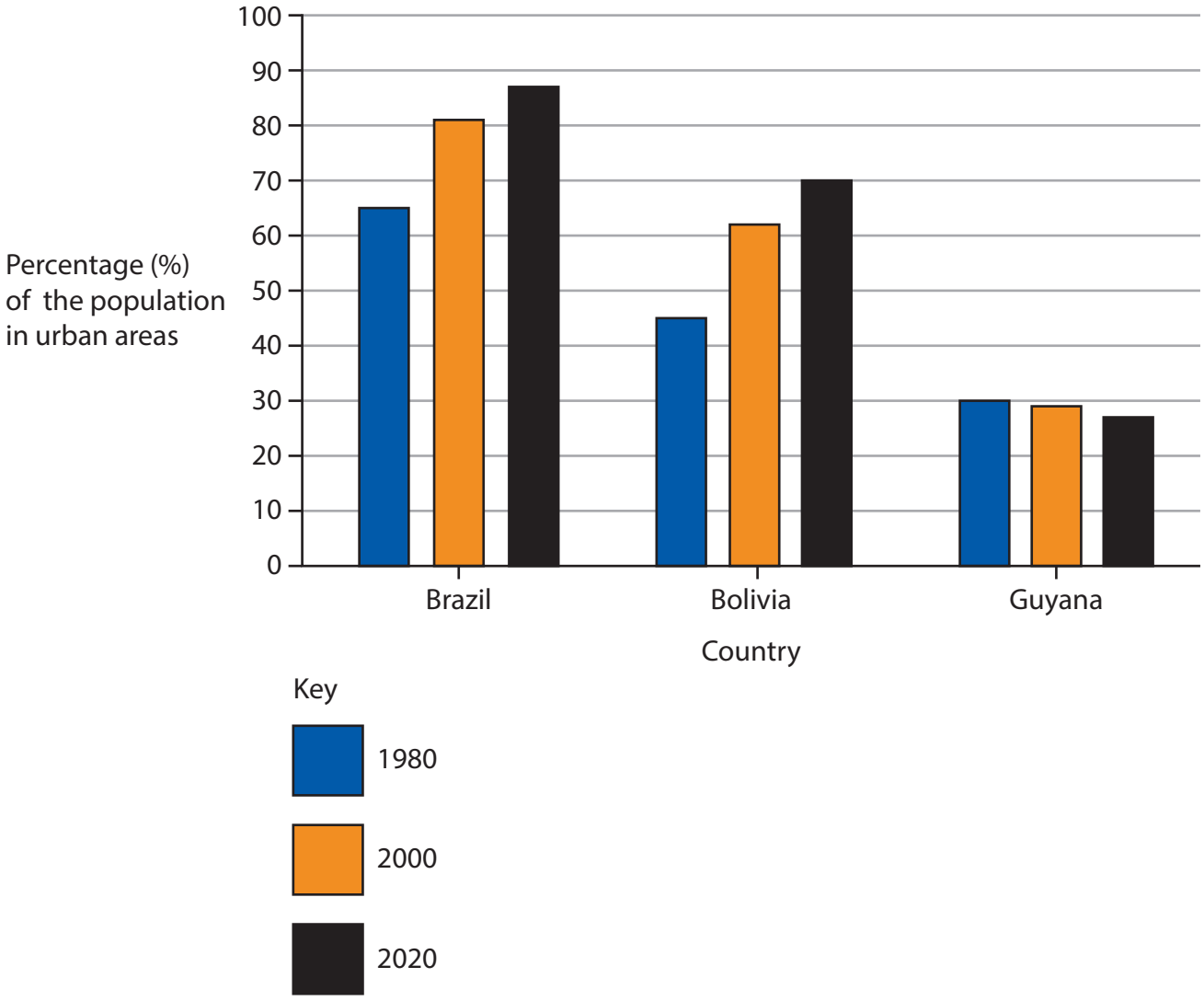


Figure 8

Percentage of the population living in urban areas in 1980 and 2020

(i) Identify the % of Brazil's urban population in 1980.

(1)

- ☐ **A** 45%
- ☐ **B** 55%
- ☐ **C** 65%
- ☐ **D** 75%

(ii) Compare the changes in the percentage of people living in the urban areas of Bolivia and Guyana between 1980 and 2020.

You **must** use data in your answer.

(3)

(e) Study Figure 9 which shows two contrasting residential areas in Dar es Salaam, Tanzania.

Area A

Area B

Figure 9

(i) Using Figure 9 identify **one** piece of evidence that people living in Area B enjoy a higher quality of life than people living in Area A.

(1)

(ii) In 1995, the population of Dar es Salaam was 1.8 million. In 2022, the population was 7.2 million.

Calculate the ratio of this population change.

(1)

(f) For a named megacity in **either** an emerging **or** developing country, explain **two** ways its location has influenced its growth.

(4)

Named megacity

1

2

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(g) Many megacities are experiencing rapid population growth.

For a named megacity, assess the social and environmental challenges caused by rapid population growth for people living in this city.

(8)

Named megacity

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 30 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 94 MARKS

BLANK PAGE

Acknowledgements

Pearson Education Ltd gratefully acknowledges all following sources used in preparation of this paper:

Figure 5: © Potter et al. (1999)

Figure 9: Map data ©2015 Google